

Dual Education System

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Abstract: As a result of the reforms being carried out in our society, great changes are taking place in the system of vocational education.

Taking into account the development prospects and priorities of the economy, modern techniques and technological trends, the current problem is to replace the leading personnel who can manage the activities of a professional educational institution to radically improve the quality of training required for industries and sectors of the economy.

Key words: “dual” mean, Dual education, the innovation of the dual system

According to him, the regulations on the organization of a dual system of training in vocational education of the Republic of Uzbekistan will be approved. The Ministry of Higher and Secondary Special Education, together with the relevant ministries and departments, shall bring the adopted normative legal acts into compliance with this decision.

What does the term “dual” mean?

1. The concept of "dual" means binary.
2. Cooperation between the enterprise and the vocational school
3. Location of the enterprise and vocational school
4. Existence of communication between the enterprise and the vocational school

Dual education - a type of training in which the theoretical, educational and practical part of the educational program is organized in a professional educational institution, the practical part related to the production of skills and competencies in the enterprise (organization);

Dual education program is a set of educational standards, qualification requirements, curriculum, training programs (modules), training and production practices, which determine the main content of vocational training for graduates in a particular profession or specialty in an educational institution and enterprise (organization). is a set of documents consisting of programs

Vocational educational institutions where dual education is organized are determined by the Ministry of Higher and Secondary Special Education of the Republic of Uzbekistan. The possibilities of educational institutions where dual education is planned can be studied with the participation of experts appointed by the Ministry of Higher and Secondary Special Education.

The content and essence of the organization of education, the creation of new directions and integration of the educational institution with the industry, based on the characteristics of the educational institution and the labor market, through the modernization of public-private partnership models in vocational education and various forms of education in vocational education the organization of the development of methods and techniques that meet modern requirements.

It is necessary for future professionals to acquire the necessary skills directly in enterprises and for employees to improve their skills, change their profession if necessary, and to form a wide range of mechanisms of cooperation between business and educational institutions for the business sector.

Training of highly qualified workers, engineering personnel for the real economy is not someone's corporate, private task, it is a national need, one of the main conditions for a significant increase in labor productivity, and one of the main tasks of this development.

Students studying in the form of full-time, part-time and part-time education are prohibited from transferring their education to dual education. Also, in case of termination of the contract between the educational institution and the enterprise (organization) or between the enterprise (organization) and the student (s), the student's (s) education is transferred to the form of full-time education at the appropriate level of education.

In dual education, students can study on a fee-for-service basis or on a government grant under a government order.

The amount of payment and contract is determined by the ministries and departments that have educational institutions in the system in coordination with the Ministry of Finance of the Republic of Uzbekistan.

According to the project, the purpose of the dual education is to develop the economy of Uzbekistan, to train qualified personnel through the organization of employment in large and small businesses, especially youth and women, as well as education in combination with labor to reduce poverty.

The innovation of the dual system is as follows:

- changes in the organization of the educational process (the number of classes in the classroom decreases, the volume of internships increases to 60-70% of the curriculum);
- production practice is based on an individual approach and is as close as possible to real production conditions;
- The company takes measures for dual financing;
- The institute of mentoring in production will be developed.

This form of vocational education has emerged as a product of social partnership, which is a mechanism of close cooperation between educational institutions and employers in training highly qualified personnel in accordance with the requirements of the labor market.

Dual educational program - educational standards, qualification requirements, curriculum, training programs (modules), training and production practice, which determine the main content of vocational training for graduates to perform professional activities in a particular profession or specialty in an educational institution and enterprise (organization) a set of documents consisting of programs;

Advantages of dual education

Workplace - a place of work for the student to acquire practical skills and competencies from the enterprise (organization) in accordance with the internal regulations and educational programs during the dual educational process.

Enterprise (organization) - a legal entity that has entered into an agreement with a vocational education institution on training on the basis of a dual system of training. Enterprises (organizations) include small businesses, including individual entrepreneurs, who have signed a contract with a professional educational institution for training on the basis of a dual system of training.

Educational-practical part - practical training and educational practice conducted in an educational institution in accordance with the dual educational program;

Student's diary - a notebook to record the practical part of the production, which is carried out by the student on the basis of the curriculum (modules) in the enterprise (organization). The student diary is supervised and signed by the group leader and masters;

Student - a person studying at a professional educational institution and enterprise (organization) on the basis of a dual education program;

Master - a responsible person assigned by the enterprise (organization) to conduct the practical part of the educational process related to production;

A contract is a document concluded between an enterprise (organization) and a professional educational institution and an enterprise (organization) and a student for the implementation of the Dual educational process.

In dual education, students can study on a fee-for-service basis or on a government grant under a government order.

The state will have political advantages for the economy and society through the positive impact of dual vocational education. This form of training satisfies the demand for professionals with business participation (through on-the-job training).

In vocational education, the dual system of teaching is considered not only as a pedagogical alternative, but also as a form of education successfully adapted to the conditions of a market economy, which directly and indirectly affects the development of professional pedagogy in different countries.

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