Development of Tolerance in Students of Medical Pedagogical Direction on the Basis of National Traditions

Mashkhura Muzafarovna Yuldasheva

Teacher of the Department of Primary Education Methods, Bukhara State University, Uzbekistan

Annotation: The article covers measures to develop tolerance education in educational institutions in search of new opportunities. To do this, all educational institutions must be united around this goal, as a single pedagogy

Keywords: culture, youth, instillation, views, prospects, tolerance, nation, dignity, tradition, religious and secular ideas, education, interethnic harmony, national traditions, high spirituality

According to the declaration of tolerance prints, tolerance is recognized not only as a moral duty, but also as a political and legal requirement imposed on individual people, groups and the state. In accordance with the declaration, all states should create new legislation that will ensure equality in the process of dialogue and will be conducive to people of different groups, religions and nationalities.

After all, the concept of tolerance in this declaration is described as follows:

"the culture of a certain period, the appearance and forms of expression of personality, recognition, acceptance and proper understanding of its richness, the absolutization of truth and laws reflected in the international legal norms adopted in the field of human rights, as well as the abandonment of hardened beliefs".

Tolerance is "an active attitude that is formed on the basis of not being able to go against retreat or self, but recognizing the land and universal rights of Man, person".

Tolerance is a feature of strong, intelligent people who do not doubt their existing capabilities, they go to reality through a variety of communication and thoughts.

It is worth noting that the problem of tolerance in the multinational Uzbekistan is especially pressing. Because in our country, a community of people with different cultural values and social experiences, biological differences and a single spiritual composition live together. Every nation has been keeping these qualities in a way that has changed over the centuries to that or that extent. In today's socio –economic turbulence, efforts by a nation falling into a different ethnic environment to demonstrate its national characteristics could have negative consequences. In the local people, this situation causes situations such as fear, the occurrence of danger and the humiliation of national pride. Nevertheless, at some times it is forgotten that one people has no right to look at the other with anger, envy or contempt, and among people there is fear, violence, nationalism in society, religious extremism, the ideas of aggression arise.

Bloody battles, wars, coups and terrorist attacks against the peaceful population are a sad result of these events. Is it appropriate to talk about tolerance in such conditions? —the question arises. How to be tolerant of those who are the cause of the death of terrorists or innocent people? To this end, the concept of tolerance should be studied within the framework of existing resistances.

Pindus Journal Of Culture, Literature, and ELT ISSN: 2792 – 1883 **Vol 2 No. 2** https://literature.academicjournal.io

In the process of historical —cultural development and the development of philosophical ideas, the concepts of tolerance have undergone various changes. This situation is natural, because society has also changed and at different times attracted humanity to different ideas.

It is impossible to fight extremism in the Republic of Uzbekistan without the formation of concepts of tolerance in young people. Measures are being taken to look for new opportunities to develop tolerance education in educational institutions. To do this, all educational institutions must be united around this goal, as a single pedagogy.

Achieving the acceleration of tolerance education should be considered as a priority goal, even on a concerted basis of modernization of educational content in the period up to 2020 year.

The ways of rational use of innovative technologies coming into the field of education in the formation of tolerance concepts in junior school age students are important. Tolerance skills are formed and strengthened as a result of similar relationships with respect to existence, the formation of points of view, as well as the content of morally oriented social behavior.

Strength and aspiration towards the acquisition of tolerance skills will be increased. During this period, students understand the environment that surrounds them when they say truth consciousness. It is important to take into account the education of tolerance in the environment that surrounds them. As a result of this, the person feels and feels the error –shortcomings in his behavior, eliminating them at the level of possible.

As children grow up, they are often accompanied by capriciousness, stubbornness, negative and ambiguous mood and circumstances. At such times, it is important to be patient in relation to the environment in which they are formed, the skills of endurance. Otherwise, in such situations, there may be dependence, disagreement, and sometimes they can even acquire a wider scope. Therefore, it is necessary to take educational measures aimed at eliminating these moods in students.

Such dependence, which was identified as a result of our observations, has caused the need to arm students with concepts related to tolerance from the first school period, to seek an active form, means, methods and techniques of their integration into the consciousness of these concepts of the category, to be scientifically substantiated.

Of course, the proposed form, means, methods and methods are the educational process, which requires an in-depth analysis of its content.

The implementation of tolerance education in the first place should be based on the scientific point of view of print-outs and tools. In order to attract the attention of students and teachers to the process of implementation of tolerance education, it is necessary to identify effective methods and means of this pedagogical phenomenon, as well as to identify forms and technological peculiarities of tolerance education.

The formation and development of a person takes place in connection with the life of society, the interaction of people in it. Because each person as a social being, together with other members of society, enters into a working, social interaction. It is only then that society and personality develop on a par with each other. Tolerance is a powerful factor that promotes social communication. For example, most part of the dependence in life arises as a result of the fact that members of society do not understand each other, do not tolerate each other. One of the important tasks of the educational process is to teach students to be patient in relation to their peers. Consequently, the declaration of tolerance says: "tolerance is a tool that allows achieving peace, leading from the culture of war towards a culture of peace".

Pindus Journal Of Culture, Literature, and ELT ISSN: 2792 – 1883 **Vol 2 No. 2** https://literature.academicjournal.io

Students are required to integrate the economic, moral and values necessary to ensure independent development from the early stages of Education. He, on the other hand, requires special professional approaches to the issues of mastering the moral views in it, rational attitude towards the culture, religion, values of other peoples, establishing communication with the surrounding people on the terms of mutual understanding, listening to the opinion of other people, the ability to solve problems on the basis of mutual compromise.

To teach the fundamental essence of peace, ethnic, religious, political, confessional (interpretation) and tolerance to personality conflicts, equality in the development of tolerance concepts in students.

In order to prepare the student for the life of society, it is extremely necessary to accustom him to have his rights and freedoms without violating the rights and freedoms of other people, to live in a world of different people and ideas in Uzbekistan, where there is a lifestyle of multinational peoples.

Tolerance is an understanding that a person is a concept that must be put forward against backwardness, hypocrisy, indifference to selfishness, students need to achieve their understanding. Children should take an object of view, as they recognize the existence of others. On the basis of the above, it should be noted that tolerance is an educational phenomenon that is formed in the process of Education.

In developing tolerance, decision-making in a culture of treatment is of primary importance. The basis of many disagreements in society is the formation of cultural circulation in people. Often people mistakenly behave themselves instead of accepting each other in a natural way. They behave rudely with each other. In most cases, such treatment causes religious and national conflicts. It is necessary to consistently formulate the ability of students to withstand each other in school.

It should be noted that in the future, control over the knowledge, skills and qualifications of students should be carried out not only on the basis of mastering, but also on the basis of understanding, practical application of knowledge and identifying creative skills inherent in each of the boys and girls. This situation not only has a positive effect on the level of knowledge of students, but also educates the owner of intelligence, which has a new quality, that is, by forming a specific personality, they will greatly help to cultivate consciousness, as well as adapt to the social, informational, technological and economic changes of the world.

References

- 1. Declaration of principles of tolerance: adopted at the 28 session of the UNESCO General Conference (1995 y. 16 November, Paris. T.: UNESCO, 1999. 15 p.)
- 2. Yuldasheva M.M. Development of tolerance in the history of eastern culture
- 3. Yuldasheva M.M. Development of tolerance in medical pedagogical students on the basis of national traditions
- 4. Yuldasheva M.M. The Development of Tolerance and Its Efficiency Based on National Traditions
- 5. Yuldasheva M.M. Development of tolerance in the history of eastern culture
- 6. Yuldasheva M.M. Ways to develop tolerance in medical pedagogical students on the basis of national traditions

- 7. Hamroev A. R. Modeling activities of teachers when designing creative activities of students //European Journal of Research and Reflection in Educational Sciences. 2019. T. 2019.
- 8. Kamroev A. STUDENTS'CREATIVE ACTIVITIES IN DESIGNING MOTHER TONGUE EDUCATION //Scientific Bulletin of Namangan State University. − 2019. − T. 1. − №. 7. − C. 285-296.
- 9. Adizov B. R., Khamroev A. R. Modeling activities of teachers when designing creative activities of students //Ilmiy xabarnoma. C. 69.
- 10. Azimov Y. Hamroyev A//Husnixat va uni oqitish usuliyoti (Maruza matnlari). 2003.
- 11. Хамраев А. Моделирование деятельности учителя при проектировании творческой деятельности учащихся //Педагогічні інновації: ідеї, реалії, перспективи. 2018. №. 2. С. 23-26.
- 12. ҲАМРОЕВ А. БОШЛАНҒИЧ СИНФ ОНА ТИЛИ ТАЪЛИМИДА ЎҚУВЧИЛАРНИНГ ИЖОДИЙ ФАОЛИЯТИНИ ЛОЙИҲАЛАШТИРИШ МЕТОДИК МУАММО СИФАТИДА //ЦЕНТР НАУЧНЫХ ПУБЛИКАЦИЙ (buxdu. uz). 2021. Т. 1. №. 1.
- 13. Hamroyev A. R. Designing students' creative activity in primary school mother tongue education as a methodological problem //Middle European Scientific Bulletin. 2021. T. 11.
- 14. Hamroyev R. A., Qoldoshev A. R., Hasanova A. M. Methods of teaching 1st grade students to use writing tools effektively //Asian Journal of Multidimensional Research (AJMR). 2021. T. 10. №. 1. C. 168-174.